
CSCI 5060 Assignment 3

Total estimated time for this assignment: **12 hours** (if you are a good programmer)

The main programming language for this assignment should be **PHP** (mixed with HTML and CSS). If you do not use **PHP**, you will get **0 points**. For this assignment, you must use **PDO** (PHP Data Object) to interface with the MySQL database. If you do not use PDO, you will receive 0 points for almost all questions.

When you see “Richard Ricardo” or “richardricardo” in the examples and screen captures, change it to **<your name>**.

When you see “Richard” or “richard” in the example screen captures, change it to **<your first name>**.

If you do not put **<your name>** / **<your first name>** in the above mentioned fields, you will get **0 points** for the question(s).

No two students should submit webpages with exactly the same code, content, layout, or color combination. If found, **both** students will get **0 points**.

Please change the provided example’s layout and color combination (color scheme). **If you use (copy) ANY of the provide example’s color combination, 10 points will be deducted (-10 points).**

Create a folder on your hard disk, name the folder **lastname_firstname_assignment3**. Save all the files from this assignment in this folder.

Use XAMPP web server solution stack package to help debugging PHP code. It will make your debugging process easier. All php files must not produce any error, or any warning (**-2 points for each error, each warning**). Your program must run. A program that does not run will get at most **50% of the possible points**. All files must begin with a **comment** that identifies the author, the course code, and the program date (**- 2 points each question** if found missing). All html, css and php files must be clearly **documented (commented)**. Points will be taken off (**-2 points each question**) for insufficient comments (`<!-- -->`, `/* */`, `//`).

- When you view page source in a web browser, **<!DOCTYPE html>** must be at the top of every page. In other words, all pages must be written in HTML5. (**-20 points** if not)
 - You **can** put php code before **<!DOCTYPE html>**.
 - You **cannot** put html code before **<!DOCTYPE html>**.
- Before adding PHP code, all html files must pass html validation at <http://validator.w3.org/> without any **error** (and with only 1 warning).
- After adding PHP code, the generated html code (Firefox web browser > right-click > view page source) must also pass html validation at <http://validator.w3.org/> without any **error** (and with only 1 warning).
- All css files must pass css validation at <http://jigsaw.w3.org/css-validator/> without any **error**. (**-2 points for each error/warning**, only 1 warning is allowed for html validator)

Question 1 – Database: PHP Chapter 4, eg008 and knowledge of SQL (20 points) **Estimated time: 3 hours**

- Save question 1 files in folder “**lastname_firstname_assignment3**”: (2 points)
 - **create_db.sql**
- Create a text file **create_db.sql**, write sql statements in the file to
 - Create a MySQL database **richard_ricardo_avenger_db**. (2 points)
 - In the database, create 1 table.
 - **hero_character** (2 points)
 - Create the following fields (columns) for the table (refer to examples below for details).
 - **hero_character** table: **hero_id**, **name**, **real_name**, **citizenship** (4 points)
 - **hero_id** is the primary key of the character table (2 points)
 - Insert test records to the character table. (4 points)
 - Create a MySQL database username **richarduser** with password **richardpowerability**, with data privileges (select, insert, update, delete) for the **richard_ricardo_avenger_db** database. (4 points)
 - All above must be done by SQL statements in the text file **create_db.sql**. (0 points if not)
- Load **create_db.sql** in XAMPP > phpMyAdmin to create the above mentioned database.
- Note: In the real world, do NOT put sql files in a website folder. Keep it offline and safe.

Example: “**richard_ricardo_avenger_db**” database and the table inside

The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface for the database 'richard_ricardo_avenger_db'. The left sidebar shows the database structure, including a table named 'hero_character'. The main area displays the table structure for 'hero_character' with the following columns:

Table	Action	Rows	Type	Collation	Size	Overhead	
hero_character	1 table	Sum	10	InnoDB	utf8mb4_general_ci	16.0 K1B	-
			10	InnoDB	utf8mb4_general_ci	16.0 K1B	0 B

Below the table structure, there is a 'Create table' form with the following fields:

Name: Number of columns:

Go

Example: “hero_character” table structure

localhost / 127.0.0.1 / richard_ri

localhost/phpmyadmin/index.php?route=/table/structure&db=richard_ricardo_avenger_db&table=hero_character

Server: 127.0.0.1 Database: richard_ricardo_avenger_db Table: hero_character

Table structure Relation view

#	Name	Type	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments	Extra	Action
1	hero_id	int(11)			No	None		AUTO_INCREMENT	Change Drop More
2	name	varchar(255)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
3	real_name	varchar(255)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
4	citizenship	varchar(255)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More

Check all With selected: Browse Change Drop Primary Unique Index Spatial Fulltext

Print Propose table structure Move columns Normalize

Add 1 column(s) after citizenship Go

Indexes

Action	Keyname	Type	Unique	Packed	Column	Cardinality	Collation	Null	Comment
Edit	PRIMARY	BTREE	Yes	No	hero_id	10	A	No	

Create an index on 1 column(s) Go

Example: “records” in hero_character table

localhost / 127.0.0.1 / richard_ri

localhost/phpmyadmin/index.php?route=/sql&server=1&db=richard_ricardo_avenger_db&table=hero_character&pos=0

Server: 127.0.0.1 Database: richard_ricardo_avenger_db Table: hero_character

Showing rows 0 - 9 (10 total, Query took 0.0003 seconds.)

```
SELECT * FROM `hero_character`
```

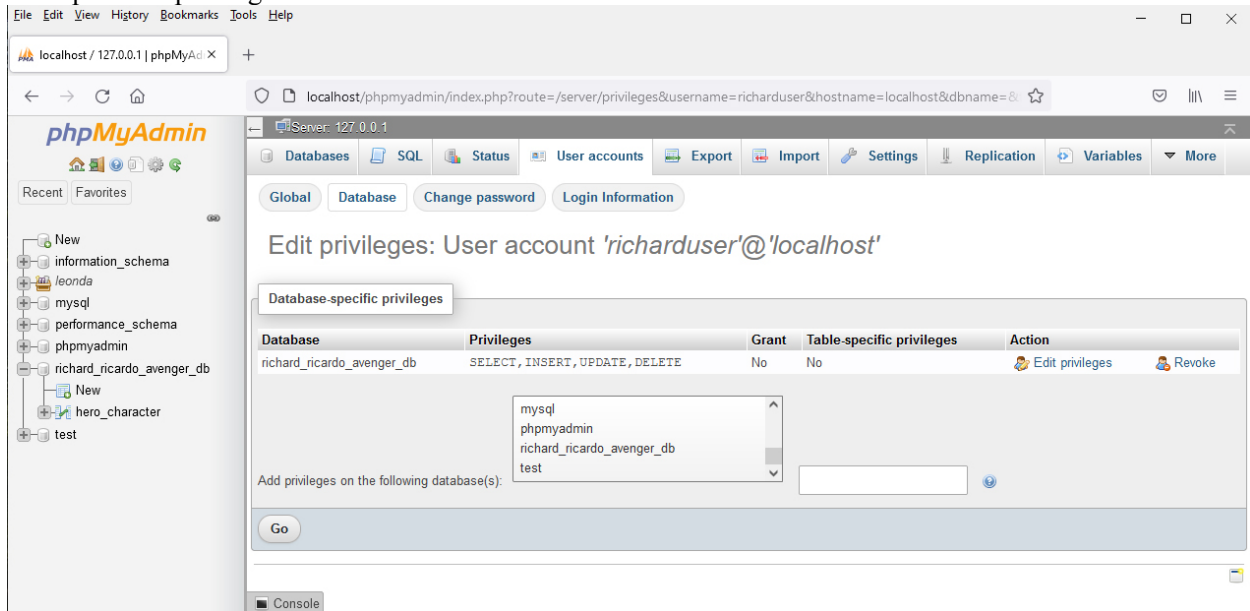
Profiling [Edit inline] [Edit] [Explain SQL] [Create PHP code] [Refresh]

Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key: None

	hero_id	name	real_name	citizenship
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	1	Iron Man	Anthony Edward Stark	American
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	2	Scarlet Witch	Wanda Maximoff	Sokovian
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	3	Thor	Thor Odinson	Asgardian
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	4	Hulk	Robert Bruce Banner	American
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	5	Ant-Man	Scott Edward Harris Lang	American
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	6	Spider-Man	Peter Benjamin Parker	American
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	7	Star-Lord	Peter Jason Quill	American
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	8	Doctor Strange	Stephen Vincent Strange	American
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	9	Valkyrie	Brunnhilde	Asgardian
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	10	Black Panther	TChalla	Wakandan

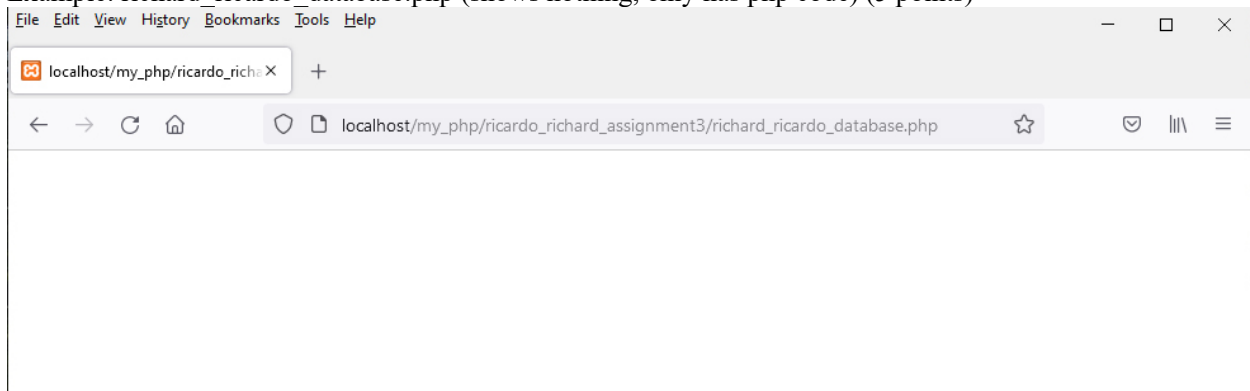
Check all With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export

Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key: None

Example: data privileges for user **richarduser****Question 2 – Display:** PHP Chapter 4, eg008/9 and knowledge of SQL (40 points) **Estimated time: 4 hours**

- Save question 2 files in “**lastname_firstname_assignment3**”: (4 points)
 - **index.php**
 - **main.css**
 - **richard_ricardo_database.php**
 - **richard_ricardo_database_error.php**
- Create web page(s) that displays the default information (example shown).
- The initial page and related outputs should look like the examples shown below.
- Create your page(s) using “Richard Ricardo Avenger Character” as the page title(s) (<title> tag). (2 points)
- Save the first page as index.php. (2 points)
- Create file richard_ricardo_database.php (php code only, no html code) to connect to database
 - Use PDO (PHP Data Object) to interface with your MySQL database.
 - Connect to the **richard_ricardo_avenger_db** MySQL database (created in Q1), using username **richarduser** with password **richardpowerability**.
 - Use try {} catch () {} exception handling to detect if the connection is successful.
 - If the connection is not successful, show an error page **richard_ricardo_database_error.php**.
- Create a css file named **main.css** to format all pages by creating your own layout (no two students should have the same layout). You should use **the same css file** to format all questions. (6 points)
- index.php
 - Uses **richard_ricardo_database.php** to connect to the database.
 - This page lists the characters from the “hero_character” table (created in Q1).

Example: richard_ricardo_database.php (shows nothing, only has php code) (5 points)



Example: richard_ricardo_database_error.php (shows this if something is wrong with database connection) (5 points)



Example: index.php (16 points)

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost/my_php/ricardo_richard_assignment3/'. The page content is as follows:

Richard Ricardo Avenger Character

Character List

Character ID	Name	Real Name	Citizenship	
1	Iron Man	Anthony Edward Stark	American	Delete
2	Scarlet Witch	Wanda Maximoff	Sokovian	Delete
3	Thor	Thor Odinson	Asgardian	Delete
4	Hulk	Robert Bruce Banner	American	Delete
5	Ant-Man	Scott Edward Harris Lang	American	Delete
6	Spider-Man	Peter Benjamin Parker	American	Delete
7	Star-Lord	Peter Jason Quill	American	Delete
8	Doctor Strange	Stephen Vincent Strange	American	Delete
9	Valkyrie	Brunnhilde	Asgardian	Delete
10	Black Panther	TChalla	Wakandan	Delete

[Add Character](#)

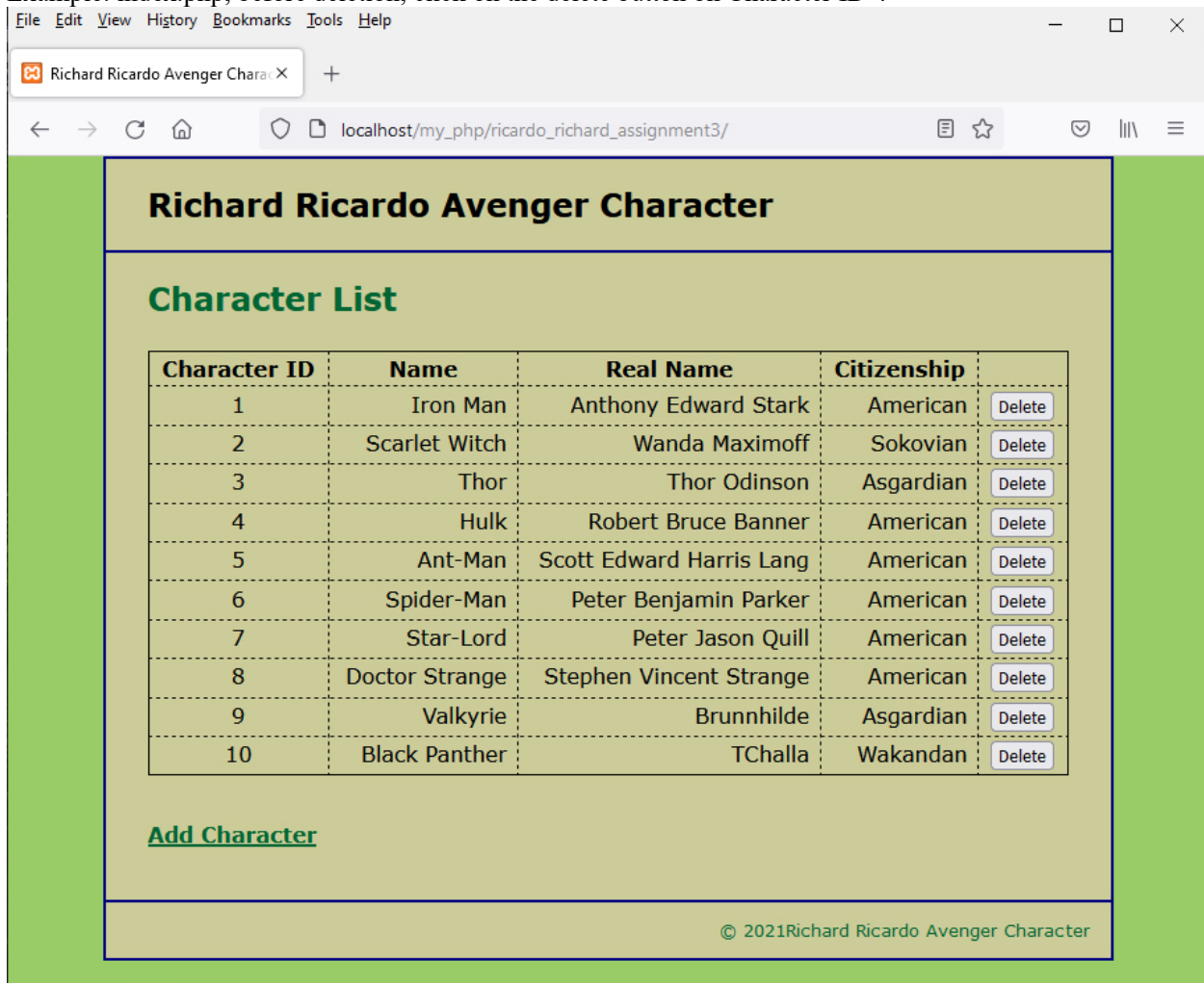
© 2021 Richard Ricardo Avenger Character

Question 3 – Delete Character: PHP Chapter 4, eg008/9 and SQL (20 points)

Estimated time: 2 hours

- Save question 3 files in folder “**lastname_firstname_assignment3**”. (2 points)
 - **richard_ricardo_delete_character.php**
- The initial page and related outputs should look like the examples shown below.
- Create your page(s) using “Richard Ricardo Avenger Character” as the page title(s) (<title> tag). (2 points)
- When a user clicks on a “Delete” link on index.php, (16 points)
 - the user should be directed to **richard_ricardo_delete_character.php**.
 - richard_ricardo_delete_character.php uses **richard_ricardo_database.php** to connect to the database.
 - the selected character record will be deleted from the database table “hero_character”.
 - index.php will be shown again with updated records.

Example: index.php, before deletion, click on the delete button on Character ID 4



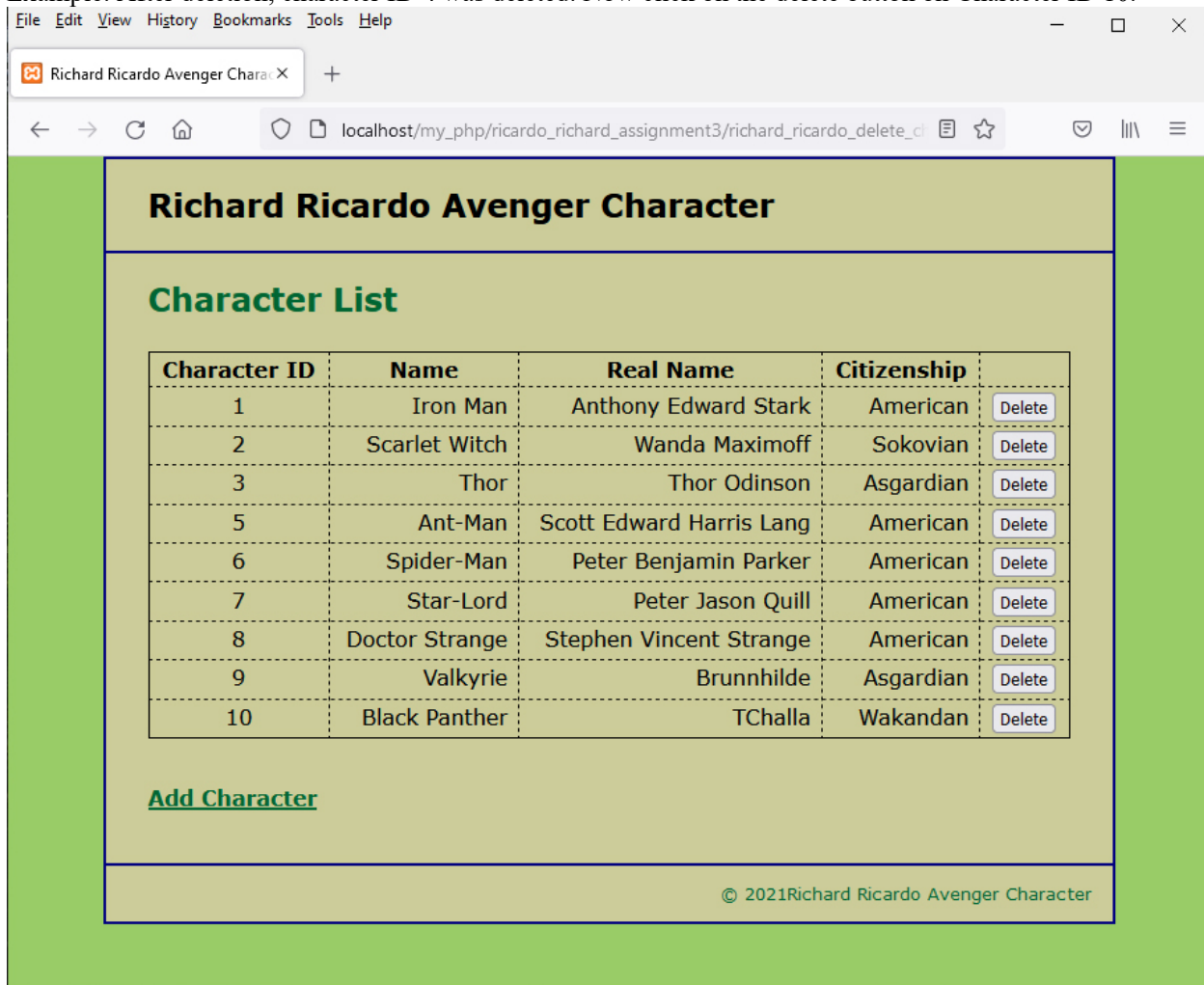
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost/my_php/ricardo_richard_assignment3/'. The page title is 'Richard Ricardo Avenger Character'. The main content area features a 'Character List' table with 10 rows. Each row contains columns for 'Character ID', 'Name', 'Real Name', and 'Citizenship', followed by a 'Delete' button. The row for Character ID 4 (Hulk) is highlighted. Below the table is an 'Add Character' link. The footer contains the copyright notice '© 2021Richard Ricardo Avenger Character'.

Character ID	Name	Real Name	Citizenship	
1	Iron Man	Anthony Edward Stark	American	Delete
2	Scarlet Witch	Wanda Maximoff	Sokovian	Delete
3	Thor	Thor Odinson	Asgardian	Delete
4	Hulk	Robert Bruce Banner	American	Delete
5	Ant-Man	Scott Edward Harris Lang	American	Delete
6	Spider-Man	Peter Benjamin Parker	American	Delete
7	Star-Lord	Peter Jason Quill	American	Delete
8	Doctor Strange	Stephen Vincent Strange	American	Delete
9	Valkyrie	Brunnhilde	Asgardian	Delete
10	Black Panther	TChalla	Wakandan	Delete

[Add Character](#)

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Example: After deletion, character ID 4 was deleted. Now click on the delete button on Character ID 10.



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the following details:

- Browser: Google Chrome
- Address Bar: localhost/my_php/ricardo_richard_assignment3/ricardo_ricardo_delete_d
- Page Title: Richard Ricardo Avenger Character
- Page Content:
 - Richard Ricardo Avenger Character**
 - Character List**
 - | Character ID | Name | Real Name | Citizenship | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|
| 1 | Iron Man | Anthony Edward Stark | American | Delete |
| 2 | Scarlet Witch | Wanda Maximoff | Sokovian | Delete |
| 3 | Thor | Thor Odinson | Asgardian | Delete |
| 5 | Ant-Man | Scott Edward Harris Lang | American | Delete |
| 6 | Spider-Man | Peter Benjamin Parker | American | Delete |
| 7 | Star-Lord | Peter Jason Quill | American | Delete |
| 8 | Doctor Strange | Stephen Vincent Strange | American | Delete |
| 9 | Valkyrie | Brunnhilde | Asgardian | Delete |
| 10 | Black Panther | TChalla | Wakandan | Delete |
 - [Add Character](#)
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Example: After deletion, character ID 10 was deleted

Richard Ricardo Avenger Character

Character List

Character ID	Name	Real Name	Citizenship	
1	Iron Man	Anthony Edward Stark	American	Delete
2	Scarlet Witch	Wanda Maximoff	Sokovian	Delete
3	Thor	Thor Odinson	Asgardian	Delete
5	Ant-Man	Scott Edward Harris Lang	American	Delete
6	Spider-Man	Peter Benjamin Parker	American	Delete
7	Star-Lord	Peter Jason Quill	American	Delete
8	Doctor Strange	Stephen Vincent Strange	American	Delete
9	Valkyrie	Brunnhilde	Asgardian	Delete

[Add Character](#)

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Question 4 – Add Character: PHP Chapter 4, eg008/9 and SQL (20 points)

Estimated time: 3 hours

- Save question 4 files in folder “**lastname_firstname_assignment3**”. (2 points)
 - **richard_ricardo_add_character_form.php**
 - **richard_ricardo_add_character.php**
- The initial page and related outputs should look like the examples shown below.
- Create your page(s) using “Richard Ricardo Avenger Character” as the page title(s) (<title> tag). (2 points)
- When a user clicks on “Add Character” link on index.php, (16 points)
 - the user should be directed to richard_ricardo_add_character_form.php.
 - a link “View All Characters” gives the user option to go back to index.php.
 - richard_ricardo_add_character_form.php uses **richard_ricardo_database.php** to connect to the database.
 - After the user keys in new character data, and press the submit (Add Characters) button, richard_ricardo_add_character.php will be used to add character record to the “hero_character” database table, and index.php will be shown again with updated records.
 - richard_ricardo_add_character.php uses **richard_ricardo_database.php** to connect to the database.

Example: richard ricardo add character form.php, user input

Richard Ricardo Avenger Character - Add Character

Add Character

Name:

Real Name:

Citizenship:

[View All Students](#)

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Example: after successfully adding character record

Richard Ricardo Avenger Character

Character List

Character ID	Name	Real Name	Citizenship	
1	Iron Man	Anthony Edward Stark	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
2	Scarlet Witch	Wanda Maximoff	Sokovian	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
3	Thor	Thor Odinson	Asgardian	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
5	Ant-Man	Scott Edward Harris Lang	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
6	Spider-Man	Peter Benjamin Parker	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
7	Star-Lord	Peter Jason Quill	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
8	Doctor Strange	Stephen Vincent Strange	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
9	Valkyrie	Brunnhilde	Asgardian	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
11	Hulk	Robert Bruce Banner	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>

[Add Character](#)

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Example: richard ricardo add character form.php, user input

Richard Ricardo Avenger Character - Add Character

Add Character

Name:

Real Name:

Citizenship:

[View All Students](#)

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Example: after successfully adding character record

Richard Ricardo Avenger Character

Character List

Character ID	Name	Real Name	Citizenship	
1	Iron Man	Anthony Edward Stark	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
2	Scarlet Witch	Wanda Maximoff	Sokovian	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
3	Thor	Thor Odinson	Asgardian	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
5	Ant-Man	Scott Edward Harris Lang	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
6	Spider-Man	Peter Benjamin Parker	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
7	Star-Lord	Peter Jason Quill	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
8	Doctor Strange	Stephen Vincent Strange	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
9	Valkyrie	Brunnhilde	Asgardian	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
11	Hulk	Robert Bruce Banner	American	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
12	Black Panther	TChalla	Wakandan	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>

[Add Character](#)

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Important:

1. If you do not put `<your name>` / `<your first name>` in the above mentioned fields (as shown in the examples), you will get **0 points** for the question(s).
2. **No two students** should submit webpages with exactly the same code, content, layout, or color combination. If found, both students will get **0 points**.
3. When you view page source in a web browser, `<!DOCTYPE html>` must be at the top of every page. In other words, all pages must be written in HTML5. (**-20 points** if not)
 - You **can** put php code before `<!DOCTYPE html>`.
 - You **cannot** put html code before `<!DOCTYPE html>`.
4. Before adding PHP code, all html files must pass html validation at <http://validator.w3.org/> without any **error** (and with only 1 warning).
5. After adding PHP code, the generated html code (Firefox web browser > right-click > view page source) must also pass html validation at <http://validator.w3.org/> without any **error** (and with only 1 warning).
6. All css files must pass css validation at <http://jigsaw.w3.org/css-validator/> without any **error/warning**.
7. If your files do not pass the html and css validations, **2 points will be deducted for each html or css error/warning** found (1 warning allowed for html validator).
8. Document (comment) your HTML files (`<!-- -->`), CSS files (`/* */`), and PHP files (`/* */` OR `//`). **Points will be taken off** for insufficient comments (`<!-- -->`, `/* */`, `//`).

Submission instructions:

- You need to test all document(s).
- Do screen capture(s) of the **input** and the related **output(s)**. Use any graphic editing software (e.g. Microsoft Paint, Adobe Photoshop, or GIMP etc.) to cut out the browser output (from the screen capture), paste them into a word document.
- Provide **2 different test cases** for each question. In other words, for **each question**, you may need to have **2 input** screen captures and **2 related output** screen captures.
- Do NOT need to do screen capture(s) of html validation results and css validation results for this assignment.
- Save the word document as a pdf file.

You need to submit the following:

1. A pdf file containing the screen capture(s) of the web browser input and output pages, name the file **lastname_firstname_assignment3.pdf**.
2. All html file(s), php file(s), css file(s), and other related files (e.g. image files). Zip your file folder (**lastname_firstname_assignment3**) into a single zip file (or rar file) **lastname_firstname_assignment3.zip**. In the above example, the zip file should contain the following files and subfolders. If there is any image, there should be a `\images\` subfolder.

- lastname_firstname_assignment3\create_db.sql
- lastname_firstname_assignment3\index.php
- lastname_firstname_assignment3\main.css
- lastname_firstname_assignment3\richard_ricardo_add_character.php
- lastname_firstname_assignment3\richard_ricardo_add_character_form.php
- lastname_firstname_assignment3\richard_ricardo_database.php
- lastname_firstname_assignment3\richard_ricardo_database_error.php
- lastname_firstname_assignment3\richard_ricardo_delete_character.php

Please submit the above mentioned **two files** (.pdf and .zip) to D2L.

Grading guidelines (programming questions):

Your programs will be judged on several criteria, which are shown below.

- Correctness (50%): Does the program compile (run) correctly? Does the program do what it's supposed to do?
- Design (20%): Are operations broken down in a reasonable way (e.g. classes and methods)?
- Style (10%): Is the program **indented** properly? Do variables have **meaningful names**?
- Robustness (10%): Does the program handle erroneous or unexpected input gracefully?
- Documentation (10%): Do all program files begin with a **comment** that identifies the author, the course code, and the program date? Are all the classes, methods and data fields clearly **documented (commented)**? Are unclear parts of code **documented (commented)**? (Some items mentioned may not apply to some languages)

A program that does not compile (run) will get at most **50% of the possible points**.