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## CSCI 4000 Assignment 6

**Total estimated time** for this assignment: **6 hours** (if you are a good programmer)

The main programming language for this assignment should be **PHP** (mixed with HTML and CSS). If you do not use **PHP**, you will get **0 points**. For this assignment, you must use **PDO** (PHP Data Object) to interface with the MySQL database. If you do not use PDO, you will receive 0 points for almost all questions.

When you see “Richard Ricardo” or “richardricardo” in the examples and screen captures, change it to **<your name>**.

When you see “Richard” or “richard” in the example screen captures, change it to **<your first name>**.

If you do not put **<your name>** / **<your first name>** in the above mentioned fields, you will get **0 points** for the question(s).

**No two students** should submit webpages with exactly the same code, content, layout, or color combination. If found, **both** students will get **0 points**.

Please change the provided example’s layout and color combination (color scheme). **If you use (copy) ANY of the provide example’s color combination, 10 points will be deducted (-10 points).**

Create a folder on your hard disk, name the folder **lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**. Save all the files from this assignment in this folder.

Use XAMPP web server solution stack package to help debugging PHP code. It will make your debugging process easier. All php files must not produce any error, or any warning (**-2 points for each error, each warning**). Your program must run. A program that does not run will get at most **50% of the possible points**. All files must begin with a **comment** that identifies the author, the course code, and the program date (**- 2 points each question** if found missing). All html, css and php files must be clearly **documented (commented)**. Points will be taken off (**-2 points each question**) for insufficient comments (`<!-- -->`, `/* */`, `//`).

- When you view page source in a web browser, `<!DOCTYPE html>` must be at the top of every page. In other words, all pages must be written in HTML5. (**-20 points** if not)
  - You **can** put php code before `<!DOCTYPE html>`.
  - You **cannot** put html code before `<!DOCTYPE html>`.
- Before adding PHP code, all html files must pass html validation at <http://validator.w3.org/> without any **error** (and with only 1 warning).
- After adding PHP code, the generated html code (Firefox web browser > right-click > view page source) must also pass html validation at <http://validator.w3.org/> without any **error** (and with only 1 warning).
- All css files must pass css validation at <http://jigsaw.w3.org/css-validator/> without any **error**. (**-2 points for each error/warning**, only 1 warning is allowed for html validator)

**Question 1 – Database:** PHP Chapter 4, eg008 and knowledge of SQL (10 points) **Estimated time: 1 hour**

- You created part the requested sql file in Assignment 3, Q1. You can copy create\_db.sql from Assignment 3 and update the sql file, instead of creating a new file.

- Save question 1 files in folder “**lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**”: (1 point)
  - **create\_db.sql**
- Create a text file **create\_db.sql**, write sql statements in the file to
  - Create a MySQL database **richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db**. (1 point)
  - In the database, create 1 table.
    - student (1 point)
  - Create the following fields (columns) for the table (refer to examples below for details).
    - student table: studentID, name, email, GPA (3 points)
    - studentID is the primary key of the student table (1 point)
  - Insert test records to the student table. (3 points)
  - Create a MySQL database username **richardweb** with password **richardchocolate**, with data privileges (select, insert, update, delete) for the **richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db** database. (1 point)
  - All above must be done by SQL statements in the text file create\_db.sql. (0 points if not)
- Load **create\_db.sql** in XAMPP > phpMyAdmin to create the above mentioned database.
- Note: In the real world, do NOT put sql files in a website folder. Keep it offline and safe.

Example: “richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db” database and the table inside

The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface for the 'richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db' database. The 'Structure' tab is active, displaying a table summary for 'student' with 11 rows, InnoDB engine, and latin1\_swedish\_ci collation. Below the summary, there is a 'Create table' form with a 'Name' field and a 'Number of columns' dropdown set to 4. A 'Go' button is visible at the bottom right of the form.

Example: “student” table structure

The screenshot shows the detailed structure of the 'student' table in phpMyAdmin. The table has four columns: studentID (int(11), primary key, auto-increment), name (varchar(255), latin1\_swedish\_ci), email (varchar(255), latin1\_swedish\_ci), and GPA (decimal(4,2)). Below the column list, there is an 'Information' tab showing space usage and row statistics.

Space usage		Row statistics	
Data	16 KiB	Format	Compact
Index	0 B	Collation	latin1_swedish_ci
Total	16 KiB	Next autoindex	12
		Creation	Apr 16, 2016 at 11:37 PM

## Example: “records” in student table

The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface for the 'richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db' database. The 'student' table is selected, and the following data is displayed:

studentID	name	email	GPA
1	PO BLACK	poblack@gmail.com	3.51
2	SHIFU HOFFMAN	shifuhoffman@gmail.com	2.52
3	TIGRESS JOLIE	tigressjolie@gmail.com	3.63
4	JENNIFER YUH	jenniferyuh@gmail.com	1.44
5	OX STORMING	oxstorming@gmail.com	3.95
6	MONKEY CHAN	monkeychan@gmail.com	4.00
7	VIPER LIU	viperliu@gmail.com	2.37
8	MANTIS ROGEN	mantisrogen@gmail.com	3.29
9	CRANE CROSS	cranecross@gmail.com	3.72
10	OOGWAY KIM	oogway@gmail.com	1.53
11	PING HONG	pinghong@gmail.com	2.52

## Example: data privileges for user richardweb

The screenshot shows the 'Edit Privileges' page for user 'richardweb'@localhost. The 'Database-specific privileges' section is expanded, showing the following table:

Database	Privileges	Grant	Table-specific privileges	Action
richard_ricardo_assignment_db	SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE	No	No	Edit Privileges, Revoke

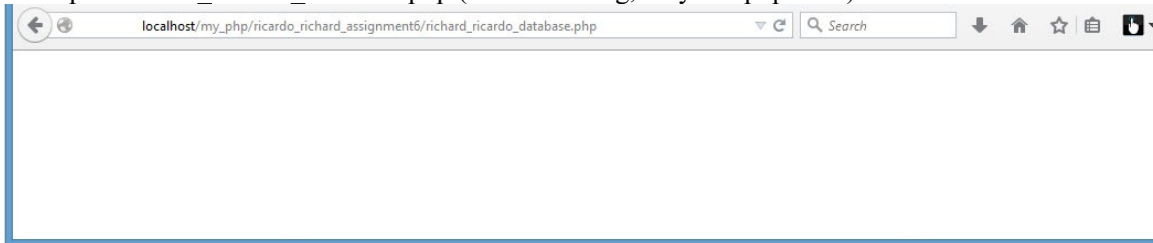
Below the table, there is a field to 'Add privileges on the following database:' with a dropdown menu set to 'Use text field:' and a 'Go' button.

## Question 2 – Connect: PHP Chapter 4, eg008/9 and knowledge of SQL (5 points) Estimated time: 0 hours

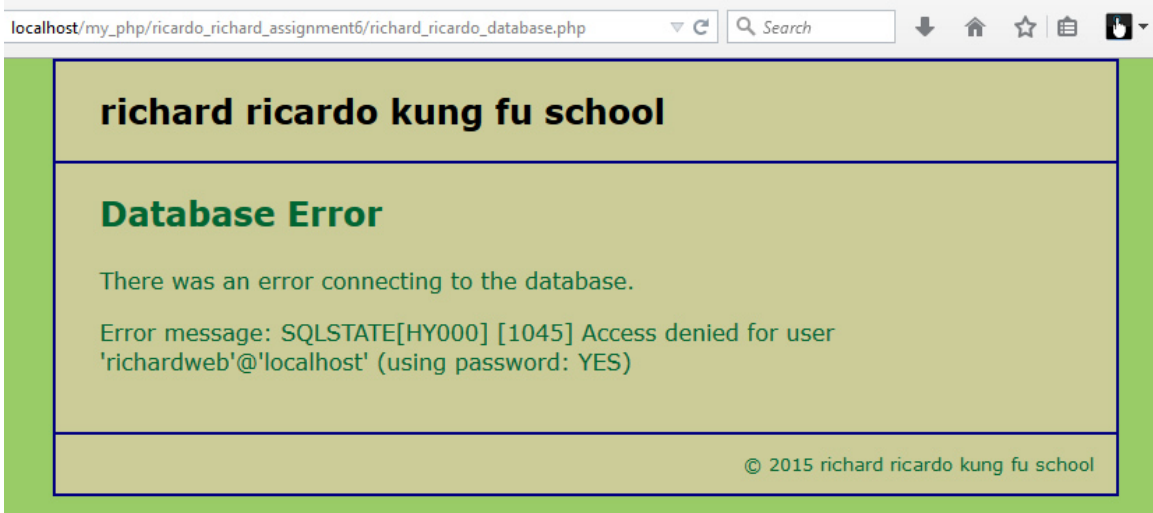
- You can copy your files from Assignment 3. Technically you do not need to do anything for this question if you finished Assignment 3.
- Save question 2 files in “**lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**”: (5 points, -5 points if there is any error)

- **main.css**
- **richard\_ricardo\_database.php**
- **richard\_ricardo\_database\_error.php**
- Create web page(s) that displays the default information (example shown).
- The initial page and related outputs should look like the examples shown below.
- Create your page(s) using “richard ricardo’s kung fu school” as the page title(s).
- Create file richard\_ricardo\_database.php (php code only, no html code) to connect to database
  - Use PDO (PHP Data Object) to interface with your MySQL database.
  - Connect to the **richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db** MySQL database (created in Q1), using username **richardweb** with password **richardchocolate**.
  - Use try {} catch () {} exception handling to detect if the connection is successful.
  - If the connection is not successful, show an error page **richard\_ricardo\_database\_error.php**.
- Create a css file named **main.css** to format all pages by creating your own layout (no two students should have the same layout). You should use **the same css file** to format all questions.

Example: richard\_ricardo\_database.php (shows nothing, only has php code)



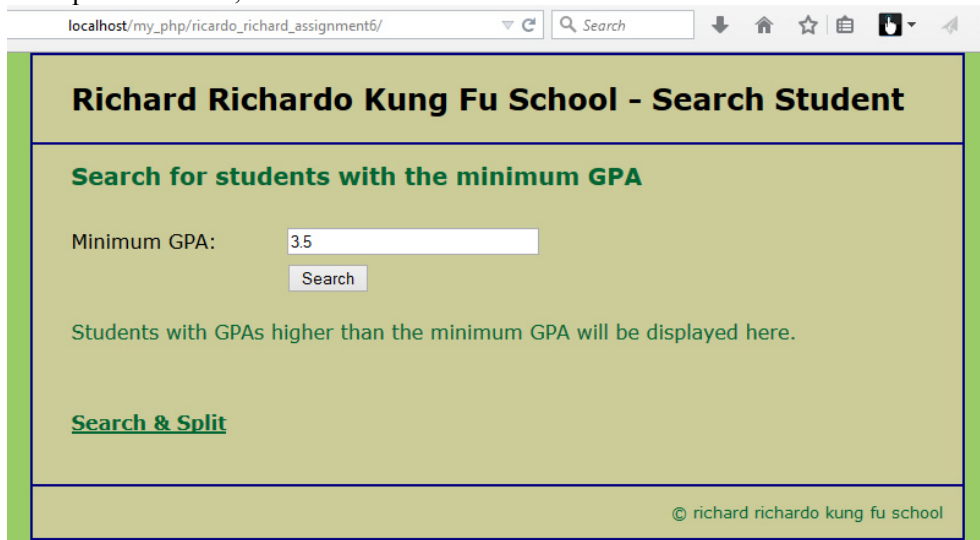
Example: richard\_ricardo\_database\_error.php (shows this if something is wrong with database connection)



**Question 3 – AJAX Search:** PHP Chapter 4, eg008/9, SQL & AJAX (40 points)      **Estimated time: 2 hours**

- Save question 3 files in folder “**lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**”. (2 points)
  - **index.htm**
  - **richardricardo\_search.php**
- The initial page and related outputs should look like the examples shown below.
- Create your page(s) using “richard ricardo’s kung fu school” as the page title(s) (<title> tag). (2 points)
- The index.htm web page should (36 points, no points if not using ajax)
  - Allow user to enter a minimum GPA number.
  - Have a search button.
  - Display search results without re-loading the page (use ajax instead).
  - Create an XMLHttpRequest object in a JavaScript function, which is triggered by user clicking the button.
  - The XMLHttpRequest object uses **richardricardo\_search.php** to search the database.
  - **richardricardo\_search.php** retrieves all the data from the student database table, with GPA value higher than the user input.
  - Use html table (or css) to format the output table (into rows and columns).
  - The XMLHttpRequest object displays all retrieved data (without reloading **index.htm**).

Example: index.htm, before search



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar containing "localhost/my\_php/ricardo\_richard\_assignment6/". The page title is "Richard Richardo Kung Fu School - Search Student". The main content area has a green border and contains the following text:

**Richard Richardo Kung Fu School - Search Student**

**Search for students with the minimum GPA**

Minimum GPA:

Students with GPAs higher than the minimum GPA will be displayed here.

[Search & Split](#)

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Example: index.htm, after search

**Richard Richardo Kung Fu School - Search Student**

**Search for students with the minimum GPA**

Minimum GPA:

**Student List (Students with GPAs higher than 3.5):**

Student ID	Name	Email	GPA
1	PO BLACK	poblack@gmail.com	3.51
3	TIGRESS JOLIE	tigressjolie@gmail.com	3.63
5	OX STORMING	oxstorming@gmail.com	3.95
6	MONKEY CHAN	monkeychan@gmail.com	4.00
9	CRANE CROSS	cranecross@gmail.com	3.72

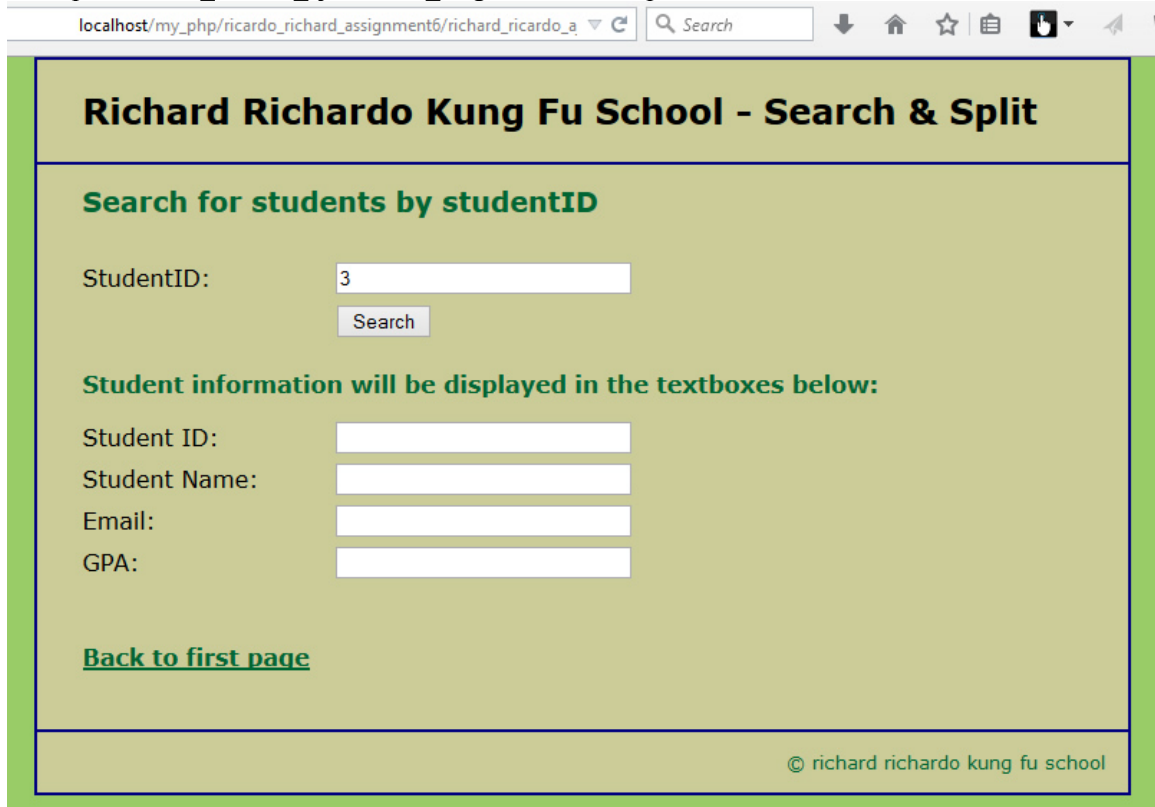
[Search & Split](#)

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**Question 4 – AJAX Search Split:** PHP Ch 4, eg008/9, SQL, AJAX (45 points) **Estimated time: 3 hours**

- Save question 4 files in folder “**lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**”. (2 points)
  - **richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm**
  - **richardricardo\_search\_single.php**
- The initial page and related outputs should look like the examples shown below.
- Create your page(s) using “richard ricardo’s kung fu school” as the page title(s) (<title> tag). (2 points)
- When a user click on “Search & Split” link on index.htm, the user should be directed to richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm. (2 points)
- The richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm web page should (39 points, no points if not using ajax)
  - Allow user to enter a studentID.
  - Have a search button.
  - Display search results without re-loading the page (use ajax instead).
  - Have four **read-only** textboxes for output.
  - Create an XMLHttpRequest object in a JavaScript function, which is triggered by user clicking the button.
  - The XMLHttpRequest object uses **richardricardo\_search\_single.php** to search the database.
  - **richardricardo\_search\_single.php** retrieves a row from the student database table, with the studentID value matching the user input.
  - The XMLHttpRequest object uses the four textboxes to display the retrieved data. Do not recreate the four textboxes. Put data into the existing textboxes. (-10 points if recreating textboxes)
  - You were not taught how to split retrieved data. You need to do some research on this topic.
    - Hint: ajaxRequest.responseText.split("").

Example: richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm, user input



localhost/my\_php/ricardo\_richard\_assignment6/richard\_ricardo\_a Search

## Richard Richardo Kung Fu School - Search & Split

### Search for students by studentID

StudentID:

**Student information will be displayed in the textboxes below:**

Student ID:

Student Name:

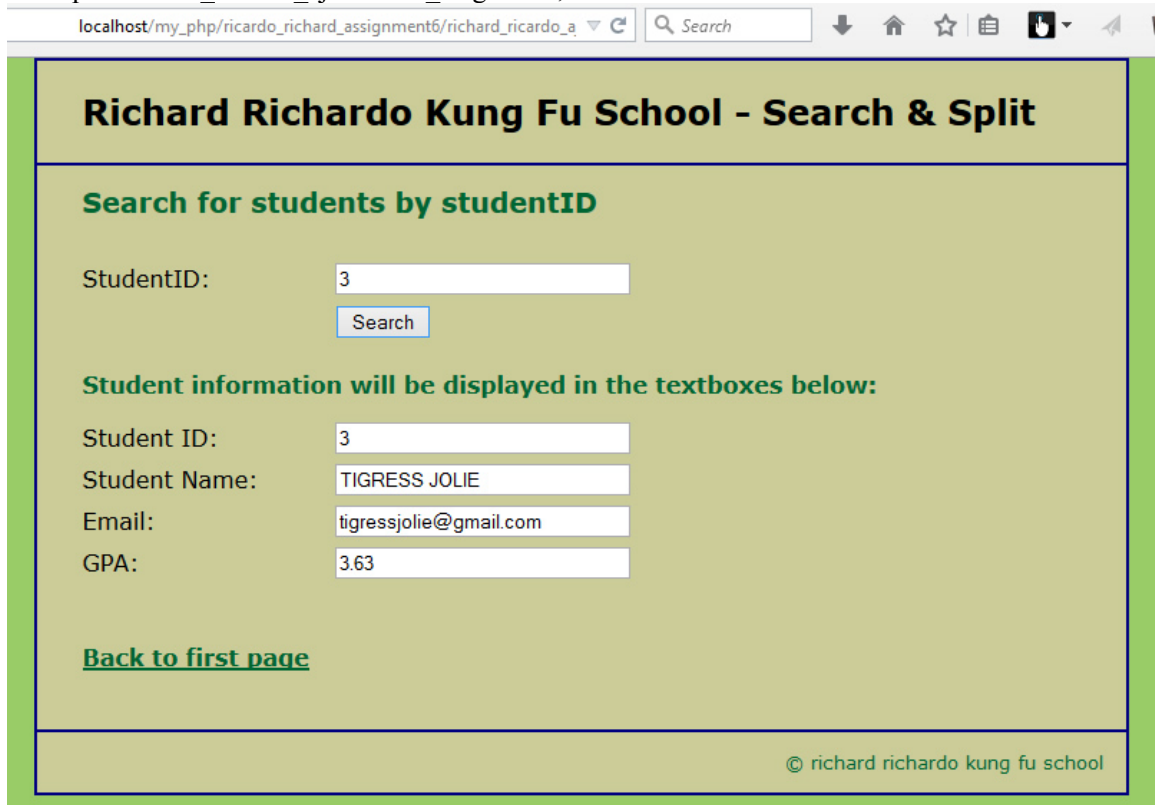
Email:

GPA:

[Back to first page](#)

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Example: richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm, after search



localhost/my\_php/ricardo\_richard\_assignment6/richard\_ricardo\_a Search

## Richard Richardo Kung Fu School - Search & Split

### Search for students by studentID

StudentID:

**Student information will be displayed in the textboxes below:**

Student ID:

Student Name:

Email:

GPA:

[Back to first page](#)

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**Important:**

1. If you do not put `<your name>` / `<your first name>` in the above mentioned fields (as shown in the examples), you will get **0 points** for the question(s).
2. **No two students** should submit webpages with exactly the same code, content, layout, or color combination. If found, both students will get **0 points**.
3. When you view page source in a web browser, `<!DOCTYPE html>` must be at the top of every page. In other words, all pages must be written in HTML5. (**-20 points** if not)
  - You **can** put php code before `<!DOCTYPE html>`.
  - You **cannot** put html code before `<!DOCTYPE html>`.
4. Before adding PHP code, all html files must pass html validation at <http://validator.w3.org/> without any **error** (and with only 1 warning).
5. After adding PHP code, the generated html code (Firefox web browser > right-click > view page source) must also pass html validation at <http://validator.w3.org/> without any **error** (and with only 1 warning).
6. All css files must pass css validation at <http://jigsaw.w3.org/css-validator/> without any **error/warning**.
7. If your files do not pass the html and css validations, **2 points will be deducted for each html or css error/warning** found (1 warning allowed for html validator).
8. Document (comment) your HTML files (`<!-- -->`), CSS files (`/* */`), and PHP files (`/* */` OR `//`). **Points will be taken off** for insufficient comments (`<!-- -->`, `/* */`, `//`).

**Submission instructions:**

- You need to test all document(s).
- Do screen capture(s) of the **input** and the related **output(s)**. Use any graphic editing software (e.g. Microsoft Paint, Adobe Fireworks, GIMP, or Microsoft Expression Design etc) to cut out the browser output (from the screen capture), paste them into a word document.
- Provide **2 different test cases** for each question. In other words, for **each question**, you may need to have **2 input** screen captures and **2 related output** screen captures.
- Do NOT need to do screen capture(s) of html validation results and css validation results for this assignment.
- Save the word document as a pdf file.

You need to submit the following:

1. A pdf file containing the screen capture(s) of the web browser input and output pages, name the file **lastname\_firstname\_assignment6.pdf**.
2. All html file(s), php file(s), css file(s), and other related files (e.g. image files). Zip your file folder (**lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**) into a single zip file (or rar file) **lastname\_firstname\_assignment6.zip**. In the above example, the zip file should contain the following files and subfolders. If there is any image, there should be a `\images\` subfolder.

- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\create\_db.sql
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\index.htm
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\main.css
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\richard\_ricardo\_database.php
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\richard\_ricardo\_database\_error.php
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\richardricardo\_search.php
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\richardricardo\_search\_single.php

Please submit the above mentioned **two files** (.pdf and .zip) to D2L digital dropbox.



**Grading guidelines (programming questions):**

Your programs will be judged on several criteria, which are shown below.

- Correctness (50%): Does the program compile (run) correctly? Does the program do what it's supposed to do?
- Design (20%): Are operations broken down in a reasonable way (e.g. classes and methods)?
- Style (10%): Is the program **indented** properly? Do variables have **meaningful names**?
- Robustness (10%): Does the program handle erroneous or unexpected input gracefully?
- Documentation (10%): Do all program files begin with a **comment** that identifies the author, the course code, and the program date? Are all the classes, methods and data fields clearly **documented (commented)**? Are unclear parts of code **documented (commented)**? (Some items mentioned may not apply to some languages)

A program that does not compile (run) will get at most **50% of the possible points**.